



# Preface

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- This DIY Self Learning Material will provide insights into:
  - The barcodes used for **logistics and inventory management**
  - **Application Identifiers (AI)**
  - **Function One Key (FNC1)**
  - **Serial Shipping Container Code (SSCC)**
  - **GS1 Logistic Label**

# Different Types of GS1 Barcode Symbols

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GS1-128

Barcode symbol for **traceability** of inventory and logistical use. Contains additional production information such as batch/lot, expiry date, etc.



GS1 2D DataMatrix

2D Barcode, can store a lot of information in a small space. Only readable via camera-based scanners. The default barcode symbol for **Healthcare traceability** use. Similar to QR Code in use.



GS1 QR Code

2D Barcode, can store a lot of information in a small space. Only readable via camera-based scanners. Similar to Datamatrix in use, but is more efficient at encoding **logograms** such as Chinese, Japanese, Korean, etc.

# GS1 QR Code & GS1 Data Matrix Comparison

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- The **Data Matrix** was first developed in 1989 by I.D. Matrix.
- The **QR Code** was first developed in 1994 by Denso Wave.
- Both codes encode large amounts of data into a small area and employ error detection and error correction.
- The QR Code is slightly more efficient in encoding Japanese Kanji characters, but otherwise neither code has a practical advantage over the other.
- As the Data Matrix has been around longer, it has been adopted for use in the **Healthcare Industry** as the *preferred data carrier* for all pharmaceutical and medical device products.
- Both codes are considered GS1 2D Barcodes when they are encoded in accordance to GS1 specifications and guidelines, eg. the inclusion of the Function Key One (**FNC1**) ASCII code as a group separator, or the inclusion of the GS1 unique identifiers such as **GTIN**.



# GS1 Application Identifiers

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An element string that carries dynamic or “production” data that, in conjunction with the GS1 Key, provides additional information about the item identified at the point of acquisition.



**( 01) 1022222333334( 17) 091231( 10) A1345B( 21) 1234**

# GS1 Application Identifier (AI)

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## AIs are used for :

**Item identification** - Identification number (GTIN) of a trade item

### Traceability numbers

- Batch number
- Lot Number
- Serial Number

### Dates

- Use By Date
- Production Date
- Expiry Date

There are over  
100 GS1 AIs

Scan for the full  
list



# GS1 Function One / <FNC1> Key

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- A GS1 Malaysia barcode must contain functions that identify it as using GS1 standards.
- A **FNC1 key** is used to **show that a barcode is following GS1 standards** and as a **group separator**.
- A group separator is used to **tell a barcode scanner** when a group of variable data **finishes**, and when the next one **starts**.

# GS1 Function One / <FNC1> Key

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- All production data that can be encoded into a GS1 barcode is separated into 2 types; fixed length and non-fixed length.
- Fixed length = non-variable data, e.g.
  - **All Dates**; i.e. **expiry date, sell-by date**; are 6 digits in length
  - **GTIN** is always 14 digits in length
- Non-fixed length = variable data, e.g.
  - **Batch / Lot Number**, can be of any length up, to a maximum of 20
  - **Serial Number**, can be of any length, up to a maximum of 20



# Logistics Unit

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- Items of any composition
- Established for transport and/or storage
- Tracked and traced through the supply chain
- Logistic units are individually identified with the **Serial Shipping Container Code (SSCC)**.
- Millions of products in many configurations and packaging types.

## Possible types of logistic units :

- ✓ A carton
- ✓ A pallet
- ✓ A group of shrink wrapped units
- ✓ A cargo container

# Serial Shipping Container Code (SSCC)

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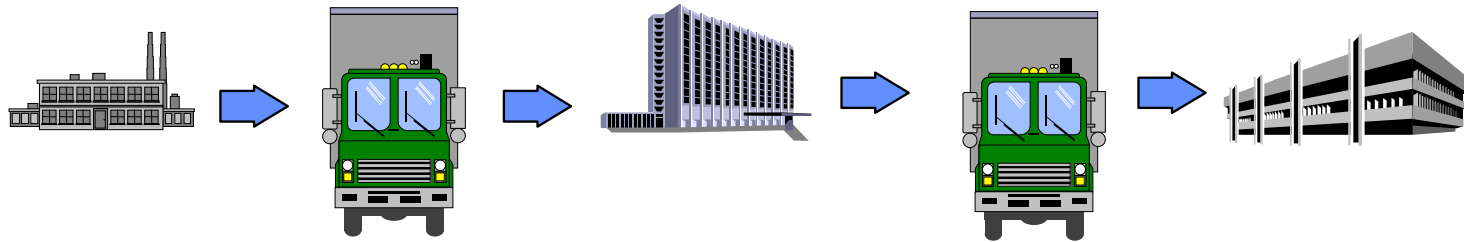
- The Serial Shipping Container Code is a standard for the individual identification of logistic units.
- The SSCC can be used by all parties in the supply chain as a reference number to the relevant information held in computer files.
- It is identified by the Application Identifier (AI) '00'.
- It is most commonly represented with the GS1-128 symbol.
- It is a mandatory field on the GS1 Logistic Label.
- The SSCC individually identifies the logistic unit to which it is applied for the lifetime of that unit (it can be re-used after 1 year).

# SSCC: An Entity Identifier

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Supplier    Transporter    Distributor    Transporter    Customer

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All stakeholders in a supply chain can use SSCC to keep track of their products as it moves

# GS1 Logistics Label

- A voluntary standard for the numbering and barcoding of logistic units.
- Provides clear and concise information about the logistic unit to which the label is fixed, in both machine and human readable form.



GS1 LOGISTICS LABEL

SSCC :

2 541234 0089765002 4

COUNT :

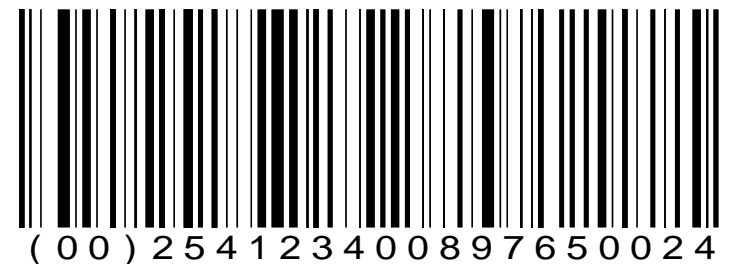
64

CONTENT :

0541234 5678908

BATCH :

879654



Want to learn more?

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Attend GS1 Malaysia's  
**Capacity Building & Implementation  
Program**  
to find out more!

# Fulfilling Market & Regulatory Guidelines using GS1 Standards (FOC)



## Fulfilling Market & Regulatory Guidelines Using GS1 Standards

Date	Time	Highlights
<b>Every Monday and Wednesday</b> <i>*Subject to change</i>	<b>3.00 PM - 4.00 PM</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <i>Learn how to assign GS1 barcode numbers.</i></li><li>• <i>Fulfil the VbG-PDSS initiative by uploading your product information to our online repositories for visibility, authenticity &amp; regulatory fulfilment.</i></li><li>• <i>Why an active GS1 Membership is important for the validation of your Business, Brand, Product &amp; Services to improve Customer Buying Experience.</i></li></ul>

Zoom Link:  
<https://us06web.zoom.us/j/89614519211>

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# Migration to “Data-Rich 2D” Initiative for Customer Experience Improvement (FOC)



## Migration to “Data-Rich 2D” Initiative for Customer Experience Improvement

Date	Time	Highlights
<b>Every Wednesday</b>  <i>*Subject to change</i>	<b>11.00 AM - 11.30 AM</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Learn how GS1 supports the <b>global migration towards 2D Barcodes</b> for greater product <b>visibility, traceability, and authentication.</b></li><li>• <b>Case studies</b> about successful 2D barcode <b>usage &amp; implementation</b> in <b>Healthcare and Retail around the world</b></li></ul>

Zoom Link:  
<https://us06web.zoom.us/j/82513900764>

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# Why VbG-PDSS Matters to Circularity & Sustainability Initiatives (FOC)



## *Why VbG-PDSS Matters to Circularity & Sustainability Initiatives*

Date	Time	Highlights
Every Thursday of the Month <i>*Subject to change</i>	11.00 AM - 11.30 AM	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><i>WHAT is VbG-PDSS?</i></li><li><i>HOW can VbG-PDSS Fulfil Circularity and Sustainability Initiatives such as UN SDG, EU CEAP, EU ESPR, EUDR, EU DPP, etc.?</i></li></ul>

Zoom Link:  
<https://us06web.zoom.us/j/89770665451>

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# GS1 Industry Focus Forums



## GS1 Malaysia Industry Focus Forums

TOPIC 1	TOPIC 2	TOPIC 3
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Supply Chain Optimisation and Regulatory Fulfilment using Global Location Number (GLN) and GS1 Services</b></p> <p><b>Key Learnings:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Comply with <i>Retail Merchandising Requirements</i></li> <li>• Fulfill <i>Global Regulatory Compliance</i></li> <li>• Track &amp; Trace using the <i>GS1 2D Datamatrix</i></li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Comply with Global Unique Device Identification (UDI) Regulation &amp; Directive of Healthcare using GS1 Standards</b></p> <p><b>Key Learnings:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Achieve compliance with international directives and country-specific regulations on <i>medical devices and pharmaceutical products</i></li> <li>• Fulfilling regulatory compliance required by <i>US FDA GUDID, EU EUDAMED, China NMPA, UAE BrandSync, and many more.</i></li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>The Importance of GS1 Global Location Number (GLN)</b></p> <p><b>Key Learnings:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Comply with international directives and country-specific regulations on location and entity identification such as the <i>Russian certificate of conformity</i> for all products originating outside of EAEU and the use of GLN by <i>NPRA-MOH</i> for <i>COVID-19 vaccine</i> track and trace.</li> </ul>

Write to  
[gs1malaysia@gs1my.org](mailto:gs1malaysia@gs1my.org) to  
 book your session!

**\*Chargeable:**  
**1-5 people – RM 500**  
**6-10 people – RM 1000**

# In-House Business Consultation

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Need a special tailor-made **In-House Business Consultation** session? GS1 Malaysia can provide advisory support for you to meet your specific needs.

Each session can be **half-day** or **full day**.



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Fee Structure:



# Official GS1 Communications Channels

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(Membership, Services & Support)

**+6016-2455 228**

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**+6012-2722 646**

(Strictly for Payment Only)

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## Official GS1 Malaysia Website

[www.gs1my.org](http://www.gs1my.org)